

CONTENTS

BOOK THIRD

OSIRIS

Pp. 1-218

CHAPTER I.—THE MYTH OF OSIRIS

. Pp. 3-23

Osiris the Egyptian counterpart of Adonis and Attis, 3 ; his myth, 3 *sqq.* ; the Pyramid Texts, 4-6 ; Osiris a son of the earth-god and the sky-goddess, 6 ; marries his sister Isis, 7 ; introduces the cultivation of corn and of the vine, 7 ; his violent death, 7 *sq.* ; Isis searches for his body and takes refuge in the swamps, 8 ; she conceives Horus the younger by the dead Osiris, 8 ; the body of Osiris floats to Byblos and is there found by Isis, 9 *sq.* ; the body rent in pieces by Set or Typhon but recovered and buried by Isis, 10 *sq.* ; the members of Osiris treasured as relics in different places, 11 *sq.* ; laments of the sisters Isis and Nephtys for Osiris, 12 ; being brought to life Osiris reigns as king and judge of the dead in the other world, 12 *sq.* ; the confession of the dead, 13 *sq.* ; the fate of the wicked, 14 ; the resurrection of Osiris regarded by the Egyptians as a pledge of their own immortality, 15 *sq.* ; contests between Set and Horus, the brother and son of Osiris, for the crown of Egypt, 16-18 ; Isis and Abydos the chief seats of the worship of Osiris, 18 ; the tomb of Osiris at Abydos, 18 *sq.* ; identified with the tomb of King Khent, 19 *sq.* ; the sculptured effigy of Osiris, 20 *sq.* ; the hawk crest, 21 *sq.* ; the association of Osiris with Byblus, 22 *sq.*

CHAPTER II.—THE OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN CALENDAR..... Pp. 24-29

The date of a festival sometimes a clue to the nature of the god, 24 ; the year of the Egyptian calendar a vague or movable one, 24 *sq.* ; divorce of the official calendar from the natural calendar of the seasons, 25 *stj.* ; attempt of Ptolemy III. to reform the calendar by intercalation, 26 *stj.* ; the fixed Alexandrian year instituted by the Romans, 27-29.